Analyse de dépêches de guerre de la BBC sur Lexico3 et Tropes

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Sujets abordés dans la thèse

- **Evolution du reportage de guerre en 20 ans (logistique, technologie, moyens, concurrence)**

- Analyse de textes permettant de mesurer les objectifs d'impartialité et d'objectivité que se fixe la BBC

Etude comparée de deux corpus

1982: guerre des Malouines

2003: guerre en Irak

Scripts des reportages réalisés du 5 avril au 19 juin 1982 par Brian Hanrahan (BBC television) et Robert Fox (BBC radio)

Articles postés par 15 envoyés spéciaux en Irak de la BBC du 20 mars au 15 avril 2003 sur le site internet www.bbc.co.uk

Outils de recherche

❑ **Approche lexicométrique**

■ Inventaire des lexèmes
■ Construction d'un tableau lexical (après partitionnement du corpus)
■ Spécificités positives et négatives
■ Carte des sections

❑ **Analyse de contenu**

■ Découpage propositionnel (actant/acte/acté)
■ Hiérarchisation des référents en univers sémantiques
■ Modalisation et énonciation

Caractéristiques

Lexico 3

1982

2003

Principales caractéristiques de la partition : phase

| Nombre d'occurrences: | 23824 | Nombre de formes: | 3828 |
| Nombre d'hapax: | 1985 | Fréquence maximale: | 1931 |

	Num	Partie	Occurenc	Formes	Hapax	Fmax	Forme
✓	1	phase1	2342	956	654	200	the
✓	2	phase2	4250	1304	811	356	the
✓	3	phase3	2911	929	549	299	the
✓	4	phase4	8288	1900	1085	522	the
✓	5	phase5	1709	646	405	161	the
✓	6	phase6	3660	1133	703	318	the
✓	7	phase7	664	350	258	75	the

Principales caractéristiques de la partition : phase

| Nombre d'occurrences: | 17826 | Nombre de formes: | 3079 |
| Nombre d'hapax: | 1552 | Fréquence maximale: | 1175 |

	Num	Partie	Occurenc	Formes	Hapax	Fmax	Forme
✓	1	phase1	2610	905	558	176	the
✓	2	phase2	2568	842	496	160	the
✓	3	phase3	2049	728	440	133	the
✓	4	phase4	3221	887	516	204	the
✓	5	phase5	2285	819	538	168	the
✓	6	phase6	2149	775	477	126	the
✓	7	phase7	2944	998	616	208	the

Inventaire

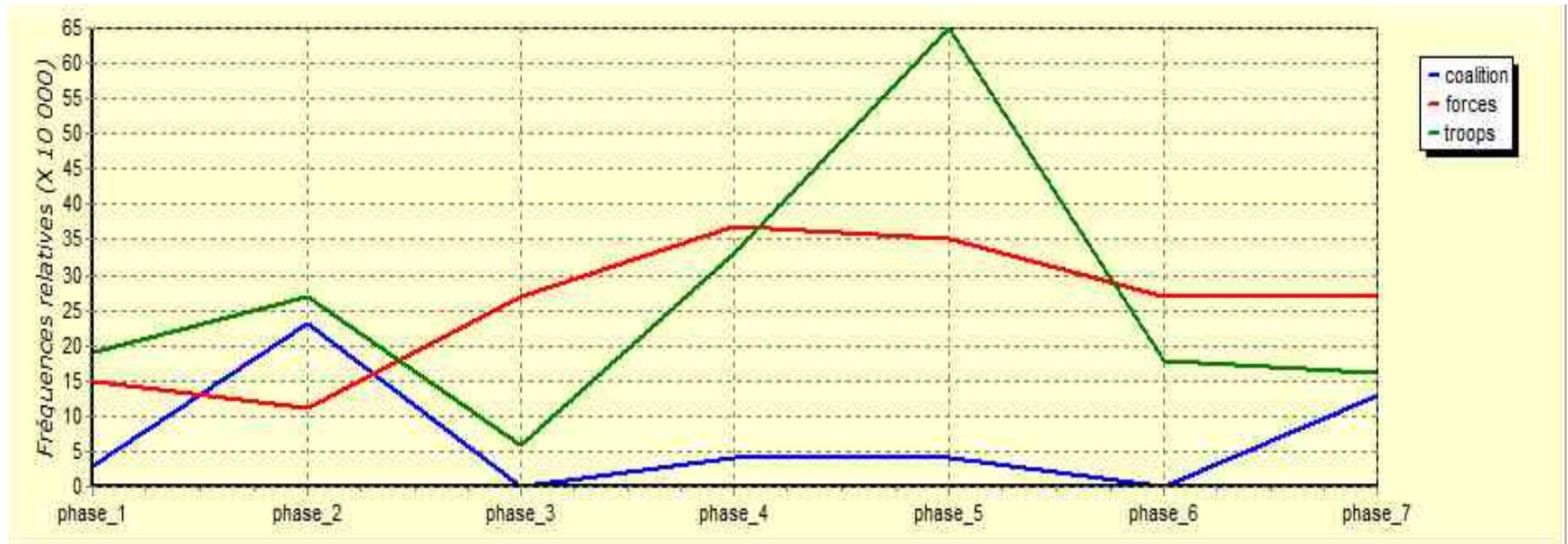| 1982		2003	
1931	the	1176	the
695	and	562	of
679	of	447	to
613	to	344	and
528	a	334	a
382	in	334	in
282	was	252	is
248	it	246	are
244	that	201	that
226	on	182	they
218	were	178	it
211	they	172	have
169	been	161	i
164	had	160	on
157	from	136	for
150	for	130	we
150	with	118	but
145	their	115	s
138	is	115	there
137	but	115	this
130	as	114	was
130	we	112	from
128	at	112	people
126	there	109	were
120	by	103	be
119	have	100	as
107	up	96	by
104	are	95	not
102	i	90	been

Lexico 3

singulier/pluriel - substantifs
1982
ventilations de « the task force », « gurkhas » et « paras »
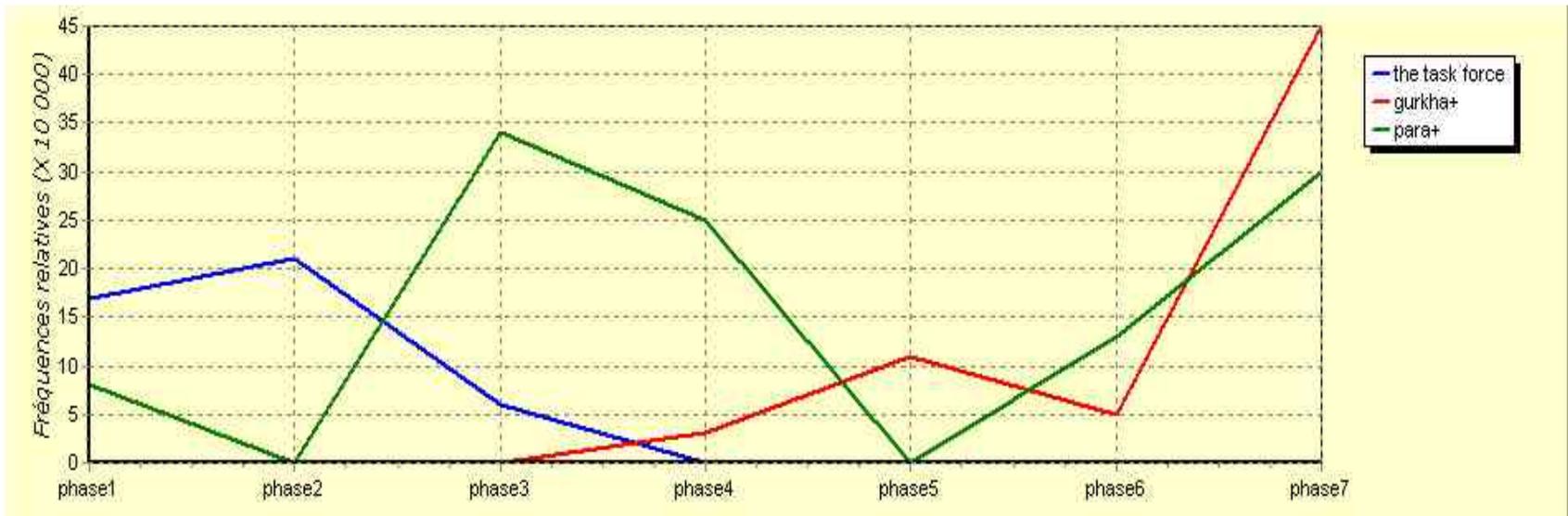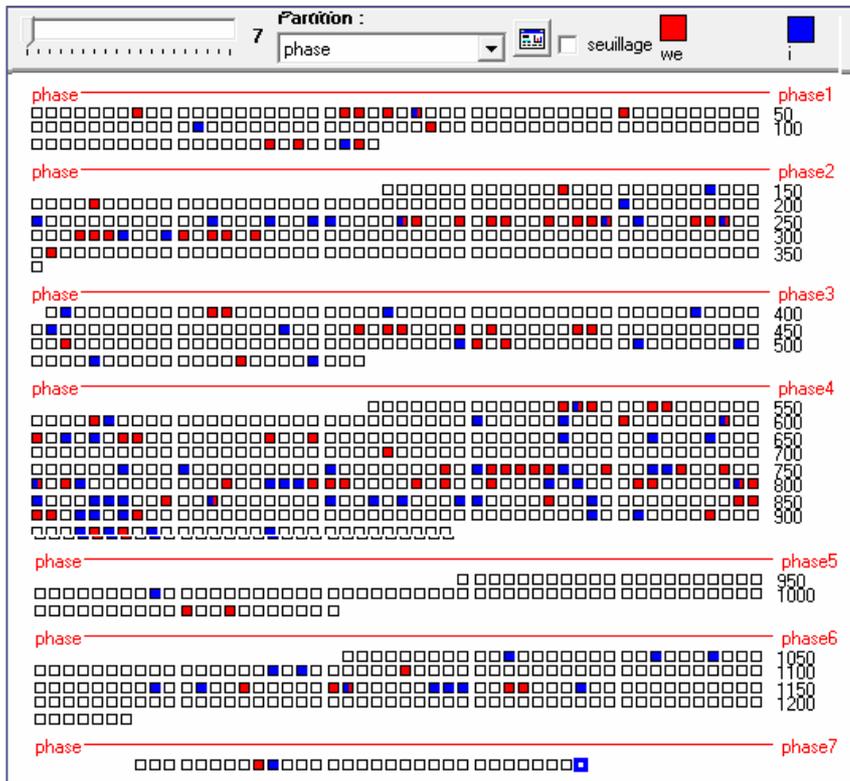
singulier/pluriel - substantifs
2003
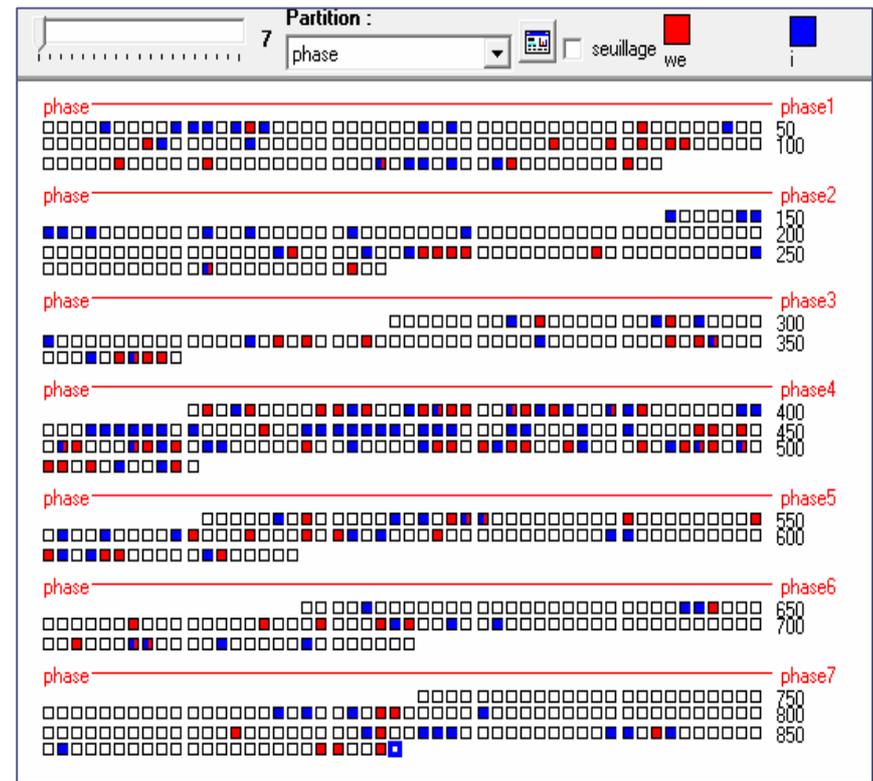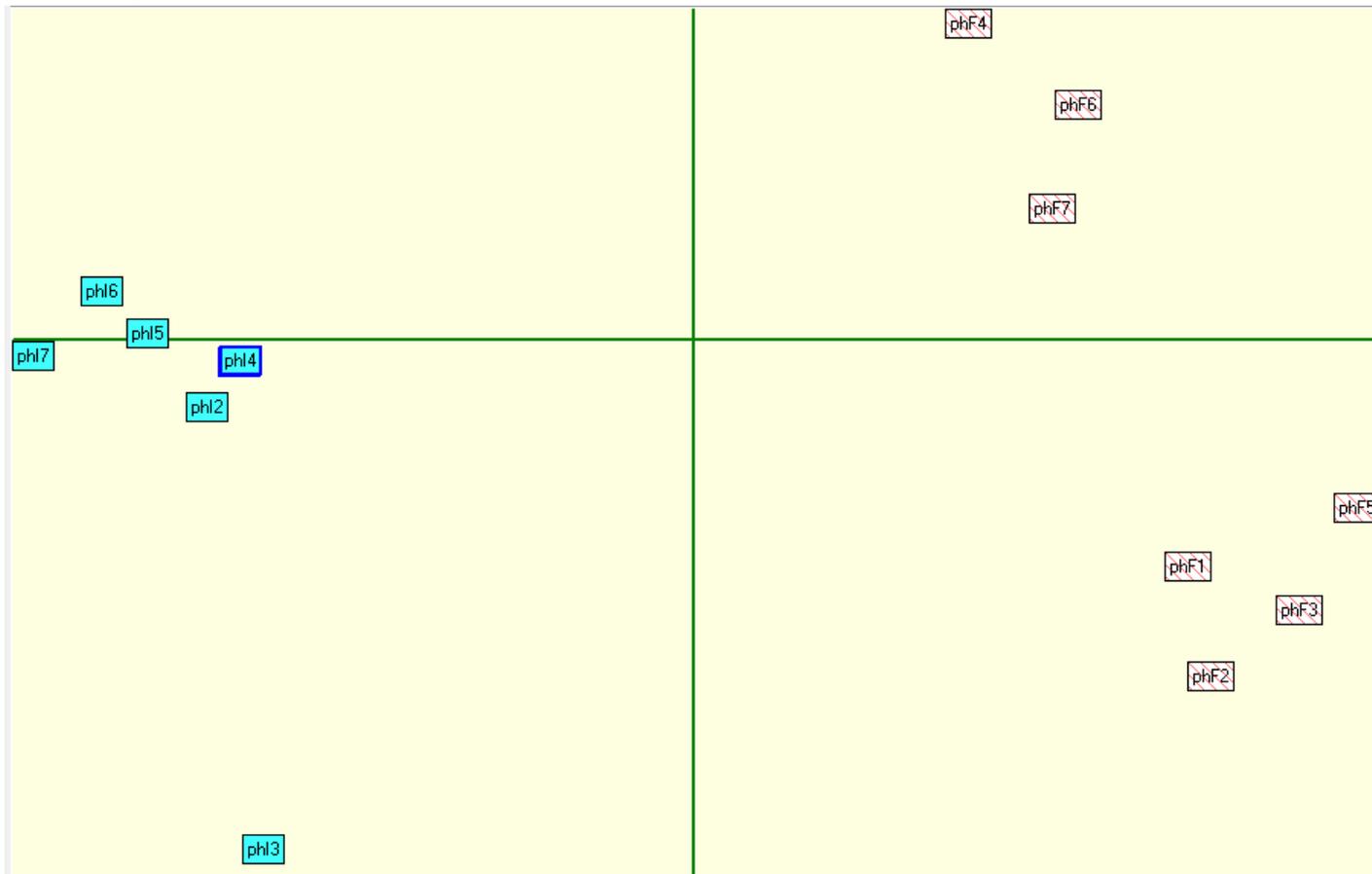 ventilations de « coalition », « forces » and « troops »

Carte des sections

Lexico 3

1982

2003

Analyse Factorielle des correspondances

Spécificités

Corpus « Falklands »

Corpus de référence : Iraq, Parties sélectionnées : Spécificités ☉ positives ○ négatives			
Terme	Frq Tot.	Frq P...	Spécif
argentine	80	80	20
I	70	70	18
ship	67	66	16
stanley	51	51	13
it's	44	44	12
hanrahan	40	40	11
had	208	164	11
and	1039	695	11
the	3106	1931	10
'	37	37	10
ships	43	41	9
was	396	282	9
helicopters	39	38	9
june	27	27	8
men	87	73	8
goose	28	28	8
green	33	32	8
falklands	29	29	8
deck	26	26	7
bay	26	26	7
port	35	33	7
they're	26	26	7
navy	26	26	7
officers	31	30	7
aircraft	37	34	6
argentinian	20	20	6
there's	19	19	6
task	25	24	6
force	56	47	6
islands	22	22	6
sea	41	37	6
island	19	19	6
argentinians	21	21	6
prisoners	34	31	6
aboard	21	21	6
ashore	19	19	6
helicopter	20	20	6
landing	26	25	6

Corpus de référence : Iraq, Parties sélectionnées : Spécificités ○ positives ☉ négatives			
Terme	Frq Tot.	Frq P...	Spécif
are	350	104	-26
people	131	19	-24
is	390	138	-19
us	113	27	-13
i	263	102	-10
uk	27	1	-9
have	291	119	-9
here	83	23	-8
streets	30	3	-8
looting	24	1	-8
says	34	5	-7
regime	20	1	-7
last	65	18	-7
local	36	6	-7
not	151	56	-7
re	16	1	-6
marines	60	18	-6
buildings	16	1	-6
town	41	10	-6
this	201	86	-6
street	19	2	-5
today	17	2	-5
war	53	17	-5
these	54	17	-5
am	16	2	-5
ordinary	15	1	-5
guard	14	2	-4
road	20	4	-4
civilians	13	2	-4
president	10	1	-4
resistance	21	4	-4
north	12	1	-4
police	15	2	-4
12	12	1	-4
food	16	3	-4
government	18	3	-4
bbc	17	3	-4
special	15	2	-4

Catégories de mots

Tropes

1982	2003

1982
- ■ * Verbs :
- ■ Factive 48.4% (1866)
- ■ Stative 35.1% (1353)
- ☐ * Connectors :
- ☐ Addition 58.4% (687)
- ☐ Opposition 15.3% (180)
- ☐ Comparison 10.5% (124)
- ☐ Time 6.2% (73)
- ■ * Modalities :
- ■ Time 25.8% (413)
- ■ Place 25.2% (403)
- ■ Manner 17.2% (276)
- ■ Doubt 1.7% (27)
- ☐ * Adjectives :
- ☐ Objective 66.8% (1568)
- ☐ * Pronouns :
- ☐ "I" 12.7% (157)
- ☐ "We" 14.5% (179)
- ☐ "You" 9.6% (119)
- ☐ "They" 28.7% (355)

2003
- ■ * Verbs :
- ■ Stative 38.3% (1142)
- ☐ * Connectors :
- ☐ Disjunction 6.8% (50)
- ☐ Opposition 19.2% (141)
- ☐ Comparison 13.2% (97)
- ☐ Time 6.1% (45)
- ■ * Modalities :
- ■ Time 22.1% (266)
- ■ Place 23.7% (285)
- ■ Manner 17.8% (214)
- ■ Doubt 2.2% (26)
- ☐ * Adjectives :
- ☐ Objective 68.5% (1215)
- ☐ * Pronouns :
- ☐ "I" 20.0% (192)
- ☐ "We" 22.5% (216)
- ☐ "You" 4.9% (47)
- ☐ "They" 25.4% (243)

Catégories sémantiques

Tropes

1982

2003

0502 army & fights

0324 countries

0255 time & duration

0443 countries

0354 army & fights

0198 social groups

Réseaux sémantiques

Tropes

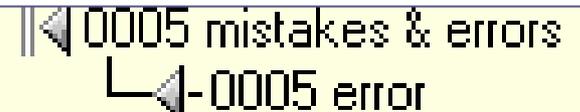| 1982	2003


```
‖ 0255 time & duration
   ◁-0029 ages
      ◁-0006 old
      ◁-0011 senior
      ◁-0011 young
   ◁-0003 future
   ◁-0005 new
   ◁-0035 time
   ◁-0177 time periods
      ◁-0007 afternoon
      ◁-0005 dawn
      ◁-0009 evening
      ◁-0064 hours
         -0040 hour
         -0015 minute
         ◁-0009 second
      ◁-0004 late
      ◁-0005 moment
      ◁-0019 morning
      ◁-0031 night
      ◁-0004 season
      ◁-0005 twilight
      ◁-0012 week
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‖ 0140 time & duration
   ◁-0023 ages
      ◁-0014 old
      -0004 senior
      -0005 young
   ◁-0006 beginning
   ◁-0006 new
   -0038 time
   ◁-0065 time periods
      ◁-0008 hours
         ◁-0005 hour
      ◁-0010 morning
      ◁-0018 night
      ◁-0004 season
      ◁-0016 week
```

Réseaux sémantiques

Tropes

1982	2003

Pas de catégorie équivalente

0005 mistakes & errors
└-0005 error

. while the fatal error did not involve missiles from camp cobra, the battery discourages questions about the incident
"it was a mistake. they were so apologetic afterwards, as you can imagine. the medics did
though it was their fault . but these things happen if you are fighting a war. mistakes happen.
Last updated: sunday, 6 april, 2003,16: 13 gmt 17: 13 uk little sign of opposition in basra by juliet bremner with british forces in basra i'm at the main power station
or infantry soldier to be seen. not their fault. there simply are not the boots on the ground to be everywhere. you should be ashamed of yourselves,

Actants/actés

Tropes

1982

Actant	Acted

Actant:
0014 (64%) canine
0011 (63%) moore
0010 (90%) salt
0010 (60%) other
0006 (66%) engineer
0006 (66%) wind
0005 (60%) clergyman
0005 (60%) arrangement
0005 (60%) mine
0005 (60%) jacket
0005 (60%) wounded
0005 (60%) child
0005 (60%) conduit
0004 (75%) bed
0004 (75%) jolly
0004 (75%) east
0004 (75%) nco
0004 (75%) sapper
0004 (75%) track
0004 (75%) submarine
0003 (66%) draftee
0003 (66%) newspaper
0003 (66%) instruction
0003 (66%) saw
0003 (66%) finger
0003 (66%) orderly
0003 (66%) dug

Acted:
0120 (71%) day
0119 (75%) boat
0111 (69%) aircraft
0100 (73%) argentina
0084 (60%) military_officer
0082 (64%) man
0058 (71%) helicopter
0052 (70%) united_kingdom
0051 (85%) stanley
0050 (74%) ammunition
0047 (77%) fire
0047 (69%) gun
0043 (73%) violence
0040 (83%) hour
0040 (85%) island
0040 (78%) hanrahan
0037 (60%) linear_unit
0036 (75%) missile
0036 (81%) side
0036 (81%) attack
0035 (75%) england
0035 (63%) air
0034 (74%) battle
0034 (65%) military_personnel
0033 (88%) meat
0033 (61%) soldier
0033 (76%) time
0032 (69%) artillery
0031 (78%) prisoner

2003

Actant:
0055 (60%) united_kingdom
0037 (72%) time
0018 (100%) april
0010 (60%) simpson
0009 (88%) march
0008 (62%) leader
0007 (100%) spectator
0006 (83%) paul_wood
0006 (66%) order
0005 (60%) office
0005 (60%) policeman
0005 (80%) member
0005 (60%) 3rd
0005 (60%) world
0004 (75%) boat
0004 (75%) anarchy
0004 (100%) anger
0004 (75%) officer
0004 (75%) evans
0003 (66%) on_the_road
0003 (66%) stay
0003 (66%) smoke
0003 (66%) gulf
0003 (66%) peace
0003 (66%) victim
0003 (66%) stand
0003 (66%) argument

Acted:
0159 (66%) iraq
0128 (70%) people
0113 (86%) city
0071 (60%) day
0054 (67%) basra
0053 (68%) missile
0049 (72%) marine
0047 (75%) violence
0046 (68%) military_personnel
0040 (85%) street
0038 (61%) man
0034 (74%) war
0034 (71%) saddam_hussein
0030 (77%) one
0029 (76%) kurdistan
0026 (77%) fight
0024 (75%) looter
0024 (63%) military_officer
0024 (80%) doctor
0023 (74%) saddam
0022 (60%) road
0022 (78%) american
0022 (82%) electricity
0022 (73%) thing
0022 (96%) gun
0019 (74%) looting
0019 (95%) regime
0019 (85%) medical_institution
0018 (78%) night
0018 (95%) government